

1. Solve for the indicated variable.

a)  $A = 4\pi r^2$ , for  $r$

b)  $F = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$ , for  $r$

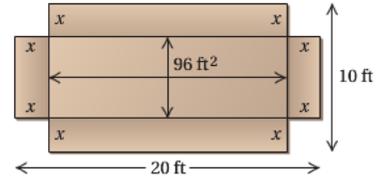
c)  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ , for  $b$

d)  $T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$ , for  $g$

e)  $N = \frac{k^2 - 3k}{2}$ , for  $k$

f)  $A = \pi r^2 + \pi r s$ , for  $r$

2. An open box is to be made from a 10-ft by 20-ft rectangular piece of cardboard by cutting a square from each corner. The area of the bottom of the box is to be  $96 \text{ ft}^2$ . What is the length of the sides of the squares that are cut from the corners?



3. The hypotenuse of a right triangle is 25 m long. The length of one leg is 17 m less than the other. Find the lengths of the legs.
4. Katie's Nissan Altima travels 280 mi. If the car had gone 5 mph faster, the trip would have taken 1 hr less. Find Katie's speed.
5. The Hudson River flows at a rate of 3 mph. A patrol boat travels 60 mi upriver and returns in a total time of 9 hr. What is the speed of the boat in still water?
6. The formula  $P = \frac{A}{(1+r)^2}$  can be used to determine the amount,  $P$ , that must be invested in an account with an average interest rate  $r$  (in decimal form), compounded annually, in order to have  $A$  dollars at the end of two years. If an account with an initial investment of \$10,000 has \$11,290 after two years, find the interest rate to the nearest tenth of a percent.
7. Working alone, it takes an inexperienced gardener 45 min longer than an experienced gardener to mow a client's lawn. If the two gardeners work together, they can mow the lawn in 30 min. Find the time it takes each gardener working alone to mow the lawn.
8. A ball is projected upward from the ground. Its distance, in feet, from the ground in  $t$  seconds is given by  $s(t) = -16t^2 - 128t$ . At what times will the ball be 213 ft from the ground?

